



# **EVscale™ - Analytical Toolbox and Services for Extracellular Vesicles (EV)**

June 2024

## EV Characterization Toolbox and Services (1/3)

Particle Analysis	Assay Result
<b>Nanoparticle Tracking Analysis (NTA)</b>	Particle number, median particle size
<b>NanoFCM, unstained</b>	Particle Number, median particle size
<b>NanoFCM, staining</b>	Lipid vs. non-lipid particles (%) Protein markers (% marker positive particles) Lipid + Protein Marker: dual color staining of both lipid and protein marker
<b>Pierce™ BCA Assay</b>	Total protein concentration
<b>Cryo-Electron Microscopy (outsourced)</b>	Identity and integrity of EV particles

## EV Characterization Toolbox and Services (2/3)

Functional Biological Assays*	Assay Result
Anti-inflammatory assay	% reduction of inflammatory signal (Nitric Oxide secretion)
Anti-fibrotic assay	% reduction of expression of fibrotic protein ( $\alpha$ -smooth muscle actin)
For more bioassay options please visit: <a href="http://www.evercyte.com">www.evercyte.com</a>	

\* In collaboration with Evercyte



RNA Profiling**	Assay Result
RNAseq	Total RNA content
miRNA analysis	Full miRNA profile and sequencing
For more options on RNA profiling, - omics and Biomarker development please visit: <a href="http://www.tamirna.com">www.tamirna.com</a>	

\*\* In collaboration with TAmiRNA





## EV Characterization Toolbox and Services (3/3)

Quality Control	Assay Result
Endotoxin / LAL (Ph.Eur. 2.6.14 / USP <85>) (outsourced)	Endotoxin level (E.U./mL or mg)
Sterility (Ph.Eur. 2.6.1 / USP <71>) (outsourced)	Colony forming units per mL
MycoStrip Mycoplasma Test	Detection of 16S rRNA of most common mycoplasma species

# Nanoparticle Tracking Analysis (NTA)

## Sample Parameters

Sample Name: 230214\_DSP24-0053.8  
Comment: PS100nm 1:250,000, Sample Remarks0:  
Sample Remarks1:  
Sample Remarks2:  
Electrolyte:  
Temperature: 22.77 °C sensed  
pH 7.0 entered  
Conductivity: 0.00 µS/cm entered

## Result (sizes in nm)

	Number	Concentration	Volume
Median (X50)	113.3	113.3	239.3
Span	64.6	64.5	118.2

Concentration: 3.8E+7 Particles / mL  
Dilution Factor: 1000  
Original Concentration: 3.8E+10 Particles / mL

Particle concentration

## Quality

Average Counted Particles per Frame: 106  
Number of Traced Particles: 1466

## Measurement Parameters

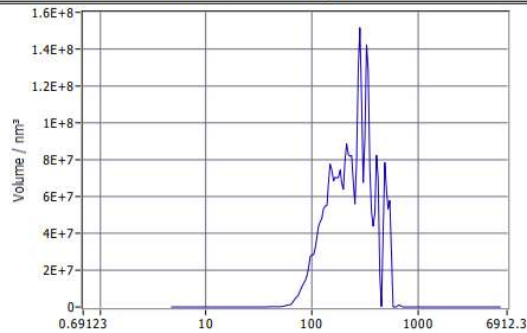
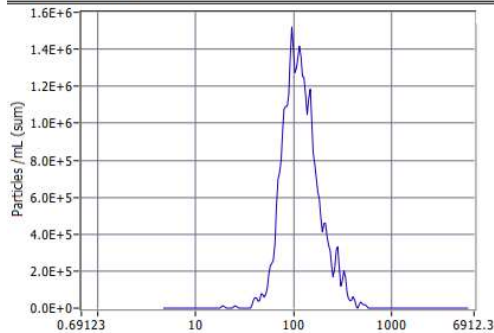
Cell S/N: NTA

## Measurement Mode: Size Distribution 2 Cycles

11 Positions

## Analysis Parameters

Max Area: 1000, Min Area: 10, Min Brightness: 30



## Peak Analysis (Concentration)

Diameter / nm	Particles/mL	FWHM / nm	Percentage
102.8	1.3E+6	92.9	100.0

## X Values (all sizes are given in nm)

	Number	Concentration	Volume
X10	72.0	72.0	118.0
X50	113.3	113.3	239.3
X90	208.7	208.7	415.9
Span	1.2	1.2	1.2
Mean	131.9	131.9	259.8
StdDev	64.6	64.5	118.2

Particle size

# Nanoscale Flow Cytometry – NanoFCM unstained



Comprehensive Bio-Nanoparticle Analysis  
Nano-Flow Cytometry

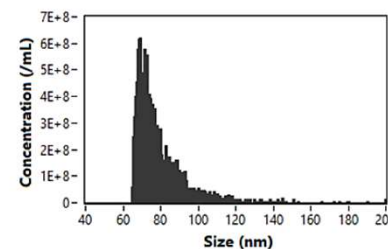
## Size & Concentration Report

DSP24-0161 1in100

Data File	20240417 DSP24-0161 1in100 7.nfa	Population	Total
SN: FNAN30E23091222	Laser: 8/50 mW 488 & 20/100 mW 638		
Software: V2.0	SS Decay: 10%		
Sample Pressure: 1,0Kpa	Threshold/sub: 152,6 13,3 41,5 1/0 0 0 0		
	Min Width: 0,3 ms		

### Total Size Information

All Events	2840
Gating Events	2840
% of all	100,00
Median	74,8 nm
Mean	79,1 nm
Std Dev.	13,9 nm

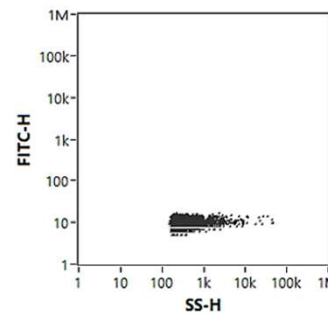


Particle size

Particle size distribution histogram

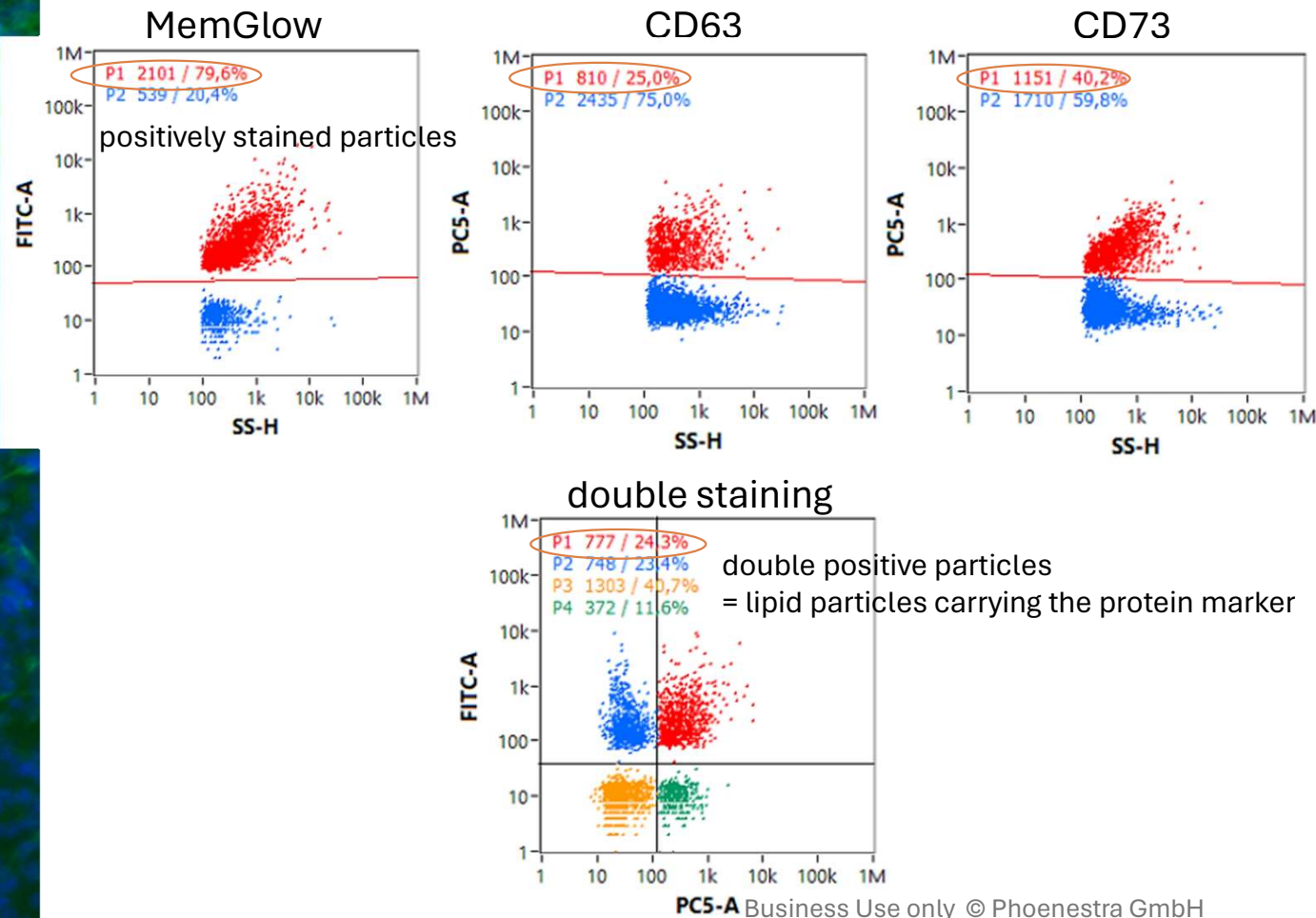
### Total Concentration Information

Particle Number	Dilution Factor
STD	3668
Blank	3
Sample	2843
STD Con.	2,17E+10 Particles/mL
Sample Flow Rate	16,9 nL/min
Sample Con.	1,68E+10 Particles/mL
Corrected Ratio:	2840/2840 100,0%



Particle concentration

# Nanoscale Flow Cytometry – NanoFCM EV staining

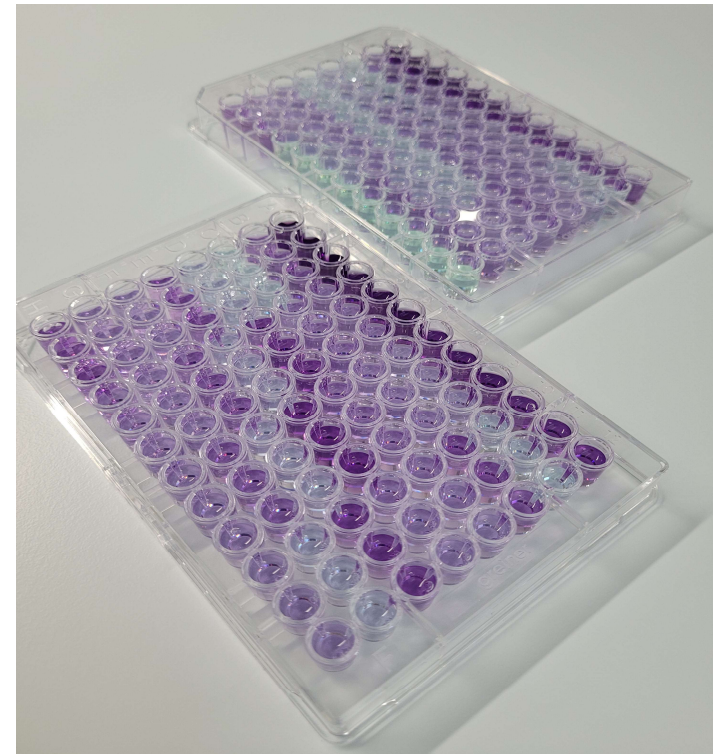


Currently established markers:

Marker Class	Marker
Tetraspanins	CD9
	CD63
	CD81
MSC surface proteins	CD44
	CD73
	CD90
	CD105
	CD146
Cytokines	IL1-RA
Mitochondria	Mitotracker
Lipids	MemGlow

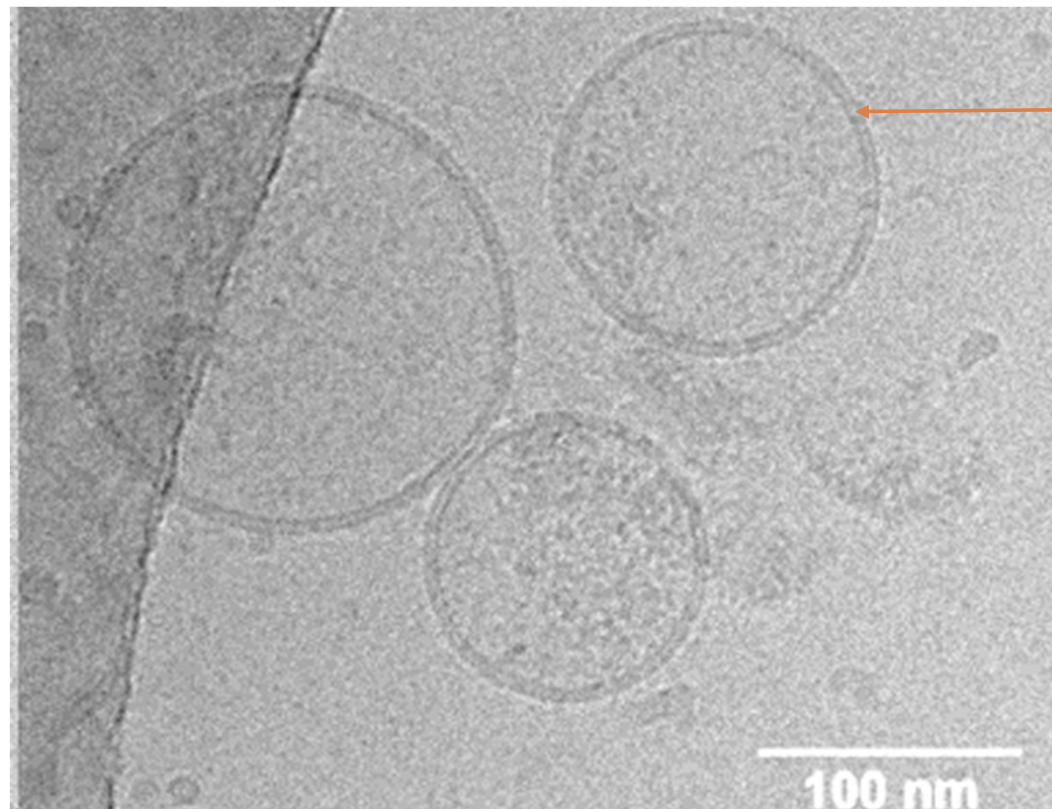
## BCA (bicinchoninic acid) assay

- Total protein concentration determination
- Range: 25 – 2000  $\mu\text{g/ml}$   
(lower limit with lysis: 250  $\mu\text{g/ml}$ )
- 2-step reaction  $\rightarrow$  formation of intense purple-coloured complex with a linear absorbance at 562 nm with increasing protein concentrations





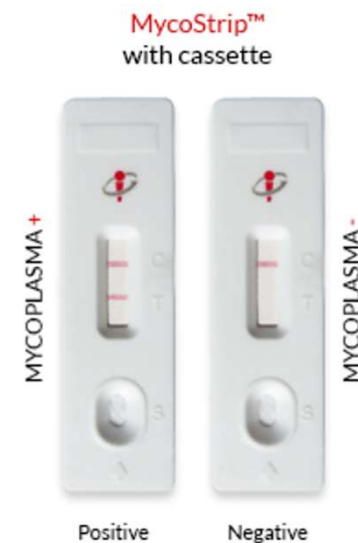
# Cryo Electron Microscopy (CEM)



Double lipid layer

## MycoStrip™ Mycoplasma Detection

- Isothermal PCR of sample
  - amplification of 16S rRNA for the most common Mycoplasma species in cell culture
- Visualization on immunochromatographic strip (right)

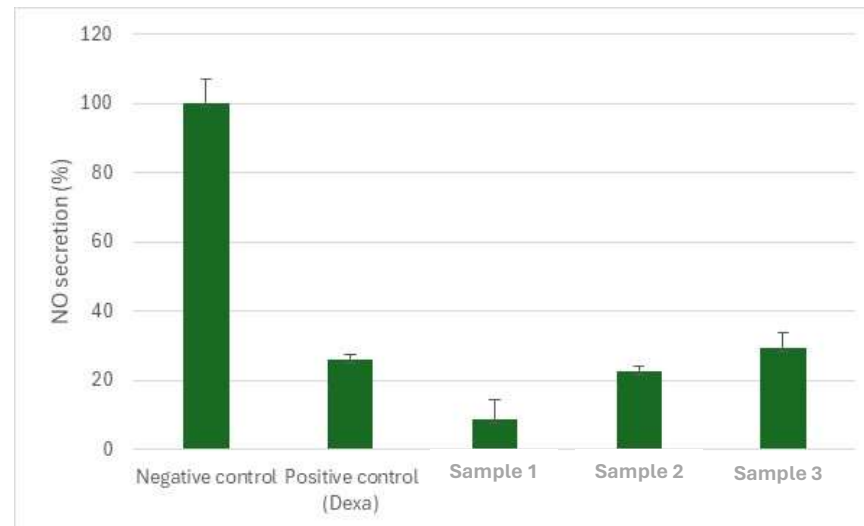


## Functional Biological Assays

### Testing for anti-inflammatory (AI) activity of EV preparations

- Mouse Macrophage-based
- LPS triggered NO-secretion
- Dexamethasone as positive control

Developed and  
performed by

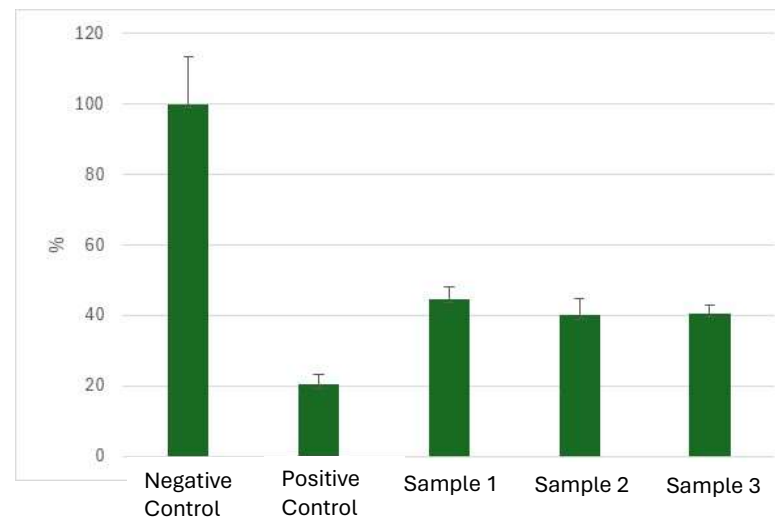


## Functional Biological Assays

### Testing for anti-fibrotic (AF) activity of EV preparations

- Fibroblast-based
- TGF- $\beta$ -triggered  $\alpha$ -SMA expression
- Kinase inhibitor PP2 as positive control

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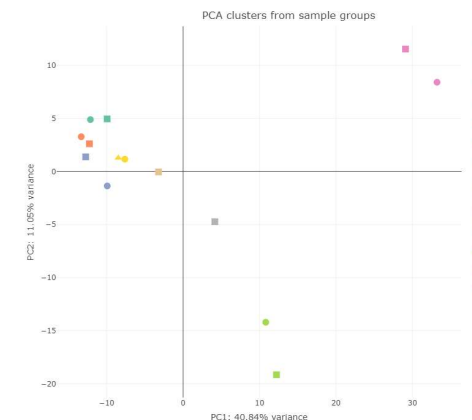
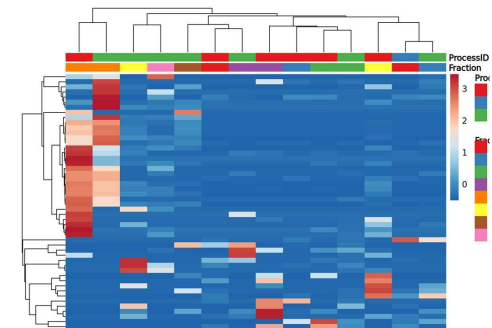
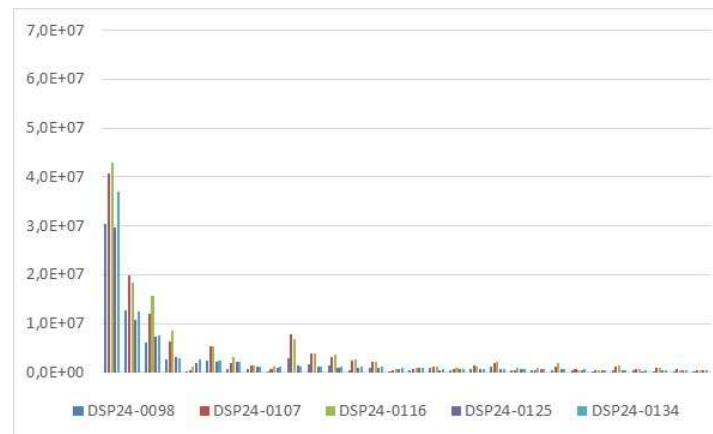
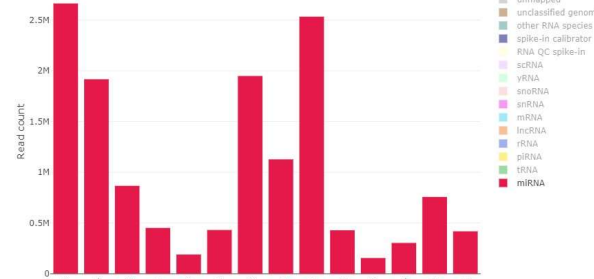
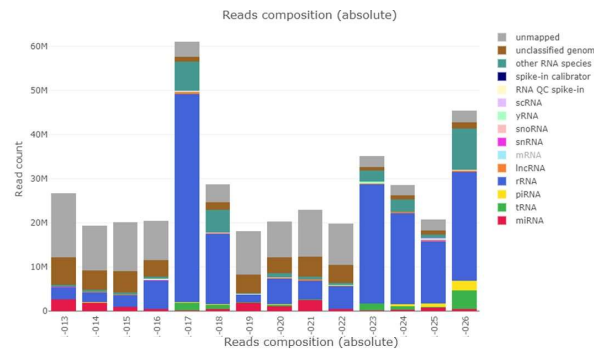




# RNA Profiling

- Total RNA contents
- miRNA contents
- Heat maps
- Statistical analysis
- Analysis of selected miRNAs and miRNA patterns

Developed and  
performed by



**Contact us for more details and tailored solutions**



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